IT'S LIKE SMOKING A PIECE OF GUM: PERCEPTIONS OF MENTHOL CIGARETTES AMONG TWITTER USERS

Schroeder Institute

truth initiative ^{INSPIRING} TOBACO-FREE IVVES

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INTRODUCTION

- Menthol cigarettes are used disproportionately by African-American, female, and adolescent smokers,¹ who have been targeted with menthol marketing.²
- Twitter, used disproportionately by younger & racial/ethnic minority populations,³ provides insight into use and perceptions of menthol cigarettes.
- The purpose is to identify the frequency of content, popular sentiment, social norms, and (mis)perceptions of menthol cigarettes on Twitter to inform communication about these products, particularly to vulnerable subgroups.

METHODS

- Tweets from database of over 47M tobaccorelated messages gathered prospectively from the Twitter Firehose of all public tweets and metadata.
- Menthol-related keywords (n=141,524) precision tested using human and machine-classification.
- This process identified n=94,627 menthol-relevant tweets from Feb 1, 2012 Jan 31, 2013 (1 yr).
- Human coded 7,000 tweet random sample (7.4%) (4 coders) to assess the following characteristics:
 - Themes about menthol cigarettes (e.g., taste)⁴
 - Mention of populations with higher menthol use¹
 - Other tobacco or substance use (and menthol)
 - Likely smoking status of Twitter user
 - Tweet sentiment toward menthol cigarettes
- Of 7,000 coded tweets, 5% excluded: non-English or not related to menthol cigarettes (n=6,657 analytic sample proxy for larger sample)

RESULTS

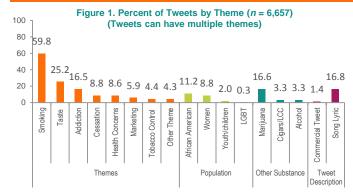
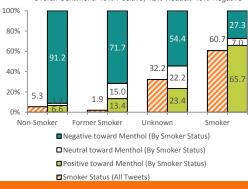


Table 1. Tweet Examples by Theme

Theme	W Tweet Examples (Sentiment <i>toward menthol cigarettes</i> +/-)
Smoking	Listening to music and smoking a port so relaxed (+) So pissed off I'm smoking a Newport #stressed #hatelife (-)
Taste	Newports >>>> any other cigarette (+) Menthol cigarettes are disgusting. (-)
Addiction	You know you're addicted to cigarettes when you consider chewing gum and smoking simultaneously. I don't even like menthols. (-)
Health Concerns	Menthol cigarettes are my saviour with this cold (+) these Newport's gone be the death of me I gotta stop smoking them cancer sticks (-)
Cessation	#PleaseDontAskMe to stop smoking. I like newports gottdamnit!!!! (+) Day 4 not smoking. I do miss the taste of a Newport → but I'd rather smell the 🎙 🎙 🕏 than fertilize them 😨 (-)
Tobacco Control	EU are menthol! Now eurocrats want to ban menthol cigarettes in new draconian proposals. They should butt out. (+) Seriously those commercials of the people with the hole in their throat made me quit smoking I haven't had a newport in days (-)
Marketing	i got a coupon for some free camel crush cigs they werent bad lol (+) It sad when Newports send you a coupon for your birthday wow I need to stop smoking (-)
Marijuana	Menthols are needed after smoking marijuana preferably Newports (+) I need to stop my bad habits -SMOKING weed nd Newport's Ugh!!! (-)
African American	@: If you black and smoke cigarettes at least smoke Newports (+) Why do black people have a fetish with Newport cigarettes? (-)

Figure 2. Tweets by smoker status and sentiment (*n* = 6,657) Overall Sentiment: 48% Positive, 12% Neutral, 40% Negative



CONCLUSIONS

- Menthol content on Twitter is driven by smokers who are more positive about menthol cigarettes.
- Public health concerns (cessation, health, tobacco control) are dwarfed by this larger conversation.
- Tweets reflect linkage of menthol cigarettes with populations that have historically been targeted by menthol marketing and have a higher use prevalence.
- Twitter users frequently mention marijuana and menthol; popular song lyrics often discuss both together
- Framing public communication about menthol can be guided by public opinions shown through social media.

 Allen B, Jr., Cruz TB, Leonard E, Unger JB. Development and validation of a scale to assess attitudes and beliefs about menthol cigarettes among African American smokers. Eval Health Prof. Dec 2010;33(4):414-436.

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^{1.} Caraballo RS, Asman K. Epidemiology of menthol cigarette use in the United States. Tob Induc Dis. 2011;9 Suppl 1:S1.

Anderson SJ. Marketing of menthol cigarettes and consumer perceptions: a review of tobacco industry documents. Tob Control. May 2011;20 Suppl 2:ii20-28.

^{3.} Duggan, M. Mobile Messaging and Social Media 2015. Pew Research Center. Aug 2015.